

Coniuno - the conjugation trainer



The easy way to learn conjugating verbs

Coniuno - training of verb conjugations I

The screenshot shows the 'Coniuno-Training I' window. It is divided into two main columns: 'Mother Tongue' (left) and 'Training Language' (right). The 'Mother Tongue' column shows a current verb 'go', auxiliary verb 'have', and a conjugated form 'I had gone'. The 'Training Language' column shows a current verb 'andare', auxiliary verb 'essere', and a blank 'Conjugation' field. Below these columns is a 'Verbinfo (training language)' section with fields for Person, Mood, Tense, Verb characteristics, Reflexive, and Passive. To the right of this is a 'Card-Box (Box 1..5)' with a small icon of a card box and five slots, each with a number (1, 0, 0, 0, 0). At the bottom, there is a status bar with various statistics.

Mother Tongue

Current verb: **go**
Auxiliary verb: have
Conjugate: **I had gone**

Training Language

Current verb: **andare**
Auxiliary verb: essere
Conjugation:
Result: -
Info: -

Verbinfo (training language)

Person: Singolare I / female
Mood, Tense: Indicativo, Trapassato Prossimo
Verb characteristics: irregular verb
Reflexive: -
Passive: -

Card-Box (Box 1..5)

1 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 Verb selection: percent Box: 1 (0..5), 38.89% known correctly: 0 times

Randomly selected verb and time form, conjugated in your mother tongue

Enter the translation of the verb in the training language here

Retrieve additional information for the searched verb

F4: Anzeige des Verbs und seiner Konjugationsregeln in der Coniuno Verbtabelle

Train verb-conjugations with arbitrary verbs that are directly conjugated by the program in your mother tongue's language

Coniuno - training of verb conjugations II

Conjugation-Training II

Mother tongue

Current verb: **go**
Auxiliary verb: **have**

Singular I: **I have gone**
Singular II: **you have gone**
Singular III: **he has gone**
Plural I: **we have gone**
Plural II: **you have gone**
Plural III: **they have gone**

Training Language

Current verb: **andare**
Auxiliary verb: **essere**

Result: -
Info: -
Result: -
Info: -
Result: -
Info: -
Result: -
Info: -
Result: -
Info: -

Verinfo (training language)

Mood, Tense: **Indicativo, Passato Prossimo / male**
Verb characteristics: **irregular verb**
Reflexive: -
Passive: -

Card-Box (Box 1..5)

1 0 0 0 0

Verb selection: percent Box: 1 (0..5), 38.89% known correctly: 1 time

Randomly selected verb, conjugated in all time-forms in your mother tongue

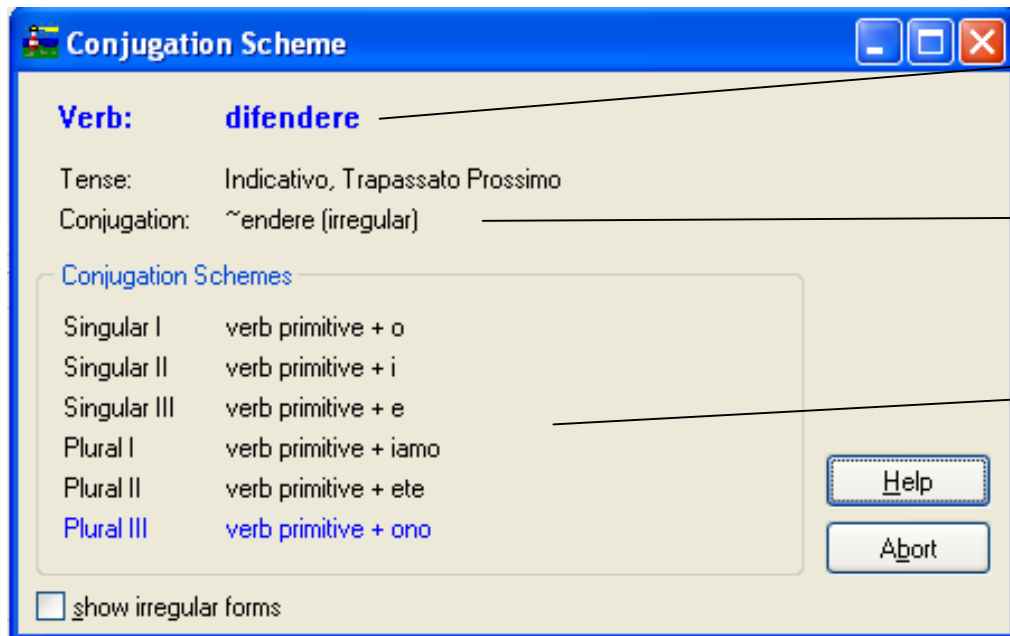
All translations for this verb are searched.

Retrieve additional information for the searched verb

Selection of the verbs using a card-box system

Like in Conjugation Training I a randomly selected verb is given. All personal forms are searched for here.

Coniuno - show the verb's conjugation scheme



The screenshot shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "Conjugation Scheme". It contains the following fields and controls:

- Verb:** **difendere** (Annotated: "The verb that shall be conjugated")
- Tense:** Indicativo, Trapassato Prossimo
- Conjugation:** ~endere (irregular) (Annotated: "The searched conjugation form (here: irregular verb)")
- Conjugation Schemes:** A list of six items:
 - Singular I: verb primitive + o
 - Singular II: verb primitive + i
 - Singular III: verb primitive + e
 - Plural I: verb primitive + iamo
 - Plural II: verb primitive + ete
 - Plural III: verb primitive + ono (Annotated: "Conjugation scheme for the searched verb (here: Indicativo, Trapassato Prossimo)")
- ☐ show irregular forms
- Buttons:** Help, Abort

If you don't remember the correct conjugation for a verb, you can let Coniuno display the conjugation scheme without directly showing the solution.

Coniuno - conjugating arbitrary verbs

Conjugate, French

INDICATIF

présent

je vais	tu vas	il va	nous allons	vous allez	ils vont
---------	--------	-------	-------------	------------	----------

imparfait

j'allais	tu allais	il allait	nous allions	vous alliez	ils allaient
----------	-----------	-----------	--------------	-------------	--------------

futur simple

j'irai	tu iras	il ira	nous irons	vous irez	ils iront
--------	---------	--------	------------	-----------	-----------

passé simple

j'allai	tu allas	il alla	nous allâmes	vous allâtes	ils allèrent
---------	----------	---------	--------------	--------------	--------------

passé composé

je suis allé	tu es allé	il est allé	nous sommes allés	vous êtes allés	ils sont allés
--------------	------------	-------------	-------------------	-----------------	----------------

plus-que-parfait

j'étais allé	tu étais allé	il était allé	nous étions allés	vous étiez allés	ils étaient allés
--------------	---------------	---------------	-------------------	------------------	-------------------

futur antérieur

je serai allé	tu seras allé	il sera allé	nous serons allés	vous serez allés	ils seront allés
---------------	---------------	--------------	-------------------	------------------	------------------

passé antérieur

je fus allé	tu fus allé	il fut allé	nous fûmes allés	vous fûtes allés	ils furent allés
-------------	-------------	-------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

CONDITIONNEL

présent

j'irais	tu irais	il irait	nous irions	vous iriez	ils iraient
---------	----------	----------	-------------	------------	-------------

passé

je serais allé	tu serais allé	il serait allé	nous serions allés	vous seriez allés	ils seraient allés
----------------	----------------	----------------	--------------------	-------------------	--------------------

SUBJONCTIF

présent

que j'aile	que tu ailles	qu'il aille	que nous allions	que vous alliez	qu'ils aillent
------------	---------------	-------------	------------------	-----------------	----------------

imparfait

que j'allasse	que tu allasses	qu'il allât	que nous allussions	que vous allassiez	qu'ils allassent
---------------	-----------------	-------------	---------------------	--------------------	------------------

passé

que je sois allé	que tu sois allé	qu'il soit allé	que nous soyons allés	que vous soyez allés	qu'ils soient allés
------------------	------------------	-----------------	-----------------------	----------------------	---------------------

plus-que-parfait

que je fusse allé	que tu fusses allé	qu'il fût allé	que nous fussions allés	que vous fussiez allés	qu'ils fussent allés
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IMPERATIF

va/vas	allons	allez
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GÉRONDIF

en allant

PARTICIPE

présent

allant

passé

allé

Enter verb: aller Conjugate

avoir / être: être Conjugation: aller

☐ build passive forms ☒ build male forms

Conjugated forms of the verb, irregular forms are highlighted

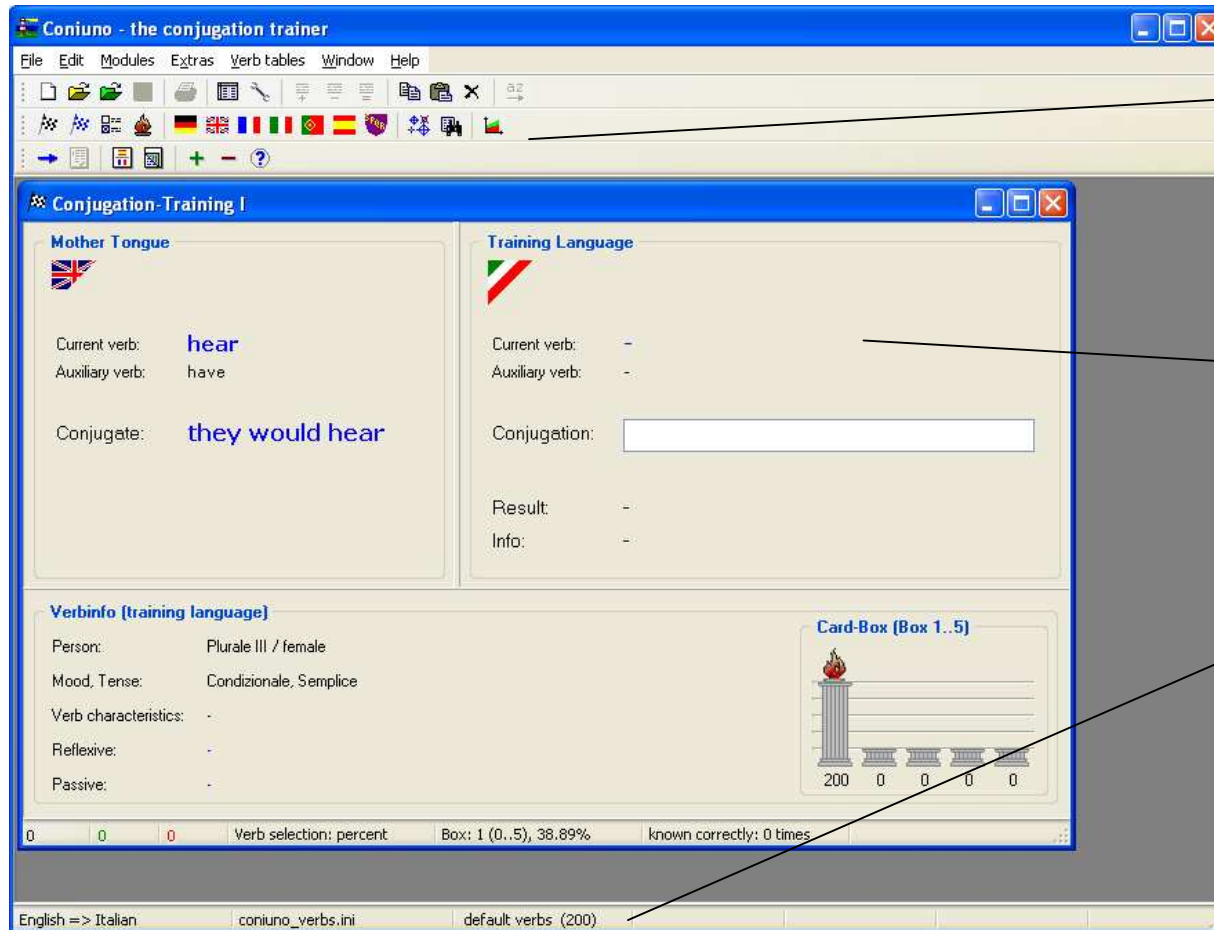
Enter an arbitrary verb (also reflexive or passive)

Print the verb's conjugation forms

Let Coniuno show you the conjugation forms of any verb. Irregular forms are highlighted.

F4: Let Coniuno display the verb and its conjugation rules in the Coniuno verb tables.

Coniuno - the Conjugation Trainer - Overview



In the toolbar area you'll find the program's most important functions.

All program's modules can be executed in parallel.

Additional information are given in the status line.

With Coniuno you receive a program, which brings all areas of verb conjugations to you in a simple and understandable way.

Coniuno - verb tables (1)

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Coniuno Help, Italian Verbs". The address bar shows "Contents", "Index", "Back", "Print", and navigation buttons. The page title is "109 – vivere". Below the title, there is a link "Irregular verbs, overview". The page content includes the following information:

Verb: verbs with ending **vivere**
Conjugation: **ere**, irregular
Auxiliary verb: avere/essere

Indicativo

Presente	Imperfetto	Futuro	Passato Remoto
vivo	vivevo	vivrò	vissi
vivi	vivevi	vivrai	vivesti
vive	viveva	vivrà	visse
viviamo	vivevamo	vivremo	vivemmo
vivate	vivevate	vivrete	viveste
vivono	vivevano	vivranno	vissero

Passato Prossimo

ho vissuto	avevo vissuto	avrò vissuto	ebbi vissuto
hai vissuto	avevi vissuto	avrà vissuto	avesti vissuto
ha vissuto	aveva vissuto	avrà vissuto	ebbe vissuto
abbiamo vissuto	avevamo vissuto	avremo vissuto	avemmo vissuto
avete vissuto	avevate vissuto	avrete vissuto	aveste vissuto
hanno vissuto	avevano vissuto	avranno vissuto	ebbero vissuto

Trapassato Prossimo

Futuro Anteriore

Trapassato Remoto

You receive a verb table with all irregular verbs and conjugation rules that Coniuno uses to build verbs.

Display the irregular verb and the regular form that it's based on.

Display all conjugations and highlight the irregular forms.

Use the Coniuno verb tables to quickly retrieve all irregular verbs as well as conjugation rules that are used by Coniuno to conjugate verbs.

Coniuno - verb tables (2)

Coniuno Help, Italian Verbs

File Edit Bookmark Options Help

Contents Index Back Print << >>

Reflexive verb building, rules

Reflexive verbs

Coniuno uses the rules listed here to build reflexive verbs.

1. Reflexive verbs are **always** built with essere!
2. Coniuno recognises reflexive verbs from the syntax: verb + si, e.g. lavarsi (the verb's ending "e" is omitted, means "lavarsi" and not "lavaresi").
3. Generally spoken the following building scheme is valid for all reflexive verbs:

Simple tenses:

Singular I	mi + [verb]
Singular II	ti + [verb]
Singular III	si + [verb]
Plural I	ci + [verb]
Plural II	vi + [verb]
Plural III	si + [verb]

Simple tenses are built by combining the self pronoun with the conjugated verb.

Example: Indicativo, Presente, singular I of "lavarsi" = mi lavo

Composed tenses:

Singular I	mi + [essere] + Participio Passato (verb)
Singular II	ti + [essere] + Participio Passato (verb)
Singular III	si + [essere] + Participio Passato (verb)
Plural I	ci + [essere] + Participio Passato (verb)
Plural II	vi + [essere] + Participio Passato (verb)
Plural III	si + [essere] + Participio Passato (verb)

Retrieve a lot of further information how to build the searched verbs, here the rules for building reflexive Italian verbs.

A great number of explanations, examples and links make verb training become more easy.

Beside the irregular verbs, the verb tables contain a great number of examples and additional rules for conjugating the verbs.

Coniuno - Multiple Choice Test

Multiple-Choice Test

Indicate the correct verb form

Verb: **entrare**

Verb-Info:

Person: **Singolare III**

Mood: **Condizionale**

Tense: **Semplice**

m/f: **f**

active/passive: **active**

last answer: -

① ☐ entrino

② ☐ entrerete

③ ☐ entrasse

④ ☐ entrate

⑤ ☐ entrerebbe

Next Verb

Check Solution

Restart

Help

Abort

☐ Check answer immediately

☒ If correct, choose next verb directly

Italian default verbs (200) correct: 0 wrong: 0 total: 0

The randomly selected searched verb and the searched tense

The possible solutions

Train verb conjugations with help of a multiple choice test. Coniuno offers you 5 possible solutions for each question.

Coniuno - search for a verb's Infinitive-form

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Search Infinitive of Verbs". It has a search bar at the top with the text "fatto" entered. Below the search bar are "Search" and "Delete Results" buttons. The main area displays search results for "fatto", identifying it as the Italian participle past of the verb "fare". The results are framed by asterisks and include the language "ITALIAN". To the right of the results is a "Search options" panel with checkboxes for various languages (German, English, French, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, Latin) and a "Similarity" slider set to 90%. At the bottom right of the window is a large question mark icon. Five callout boxes with blue text and lines pointing to specific UI elements provide instructions: 1. "Enter the unknown verb form (here „fatto“)" points to the search bar. 2. "Select the languages in which to search for the verb" points to the language checkboxes. 3. "Define how restrictive the search shall be" points to the "Only show best results" checkbox. 4. "Retrieve the possible results, here the verb „fare“ that becomes „fatto“ in the Participio Passato." points to the question mark icon. 5. "found as (possible) irregular verb:" points to the text in the results area.

Enter the unknown verb form (here „fatto“)

Select the languages in which to search for the verb

Define how restrictive the search shall be

Retrieve the possible results, here the verb „fare“ that becomes „fatto“ in the Participio Passato.

Find the verb's Infinitive behind unknown verb forms

Coniuno - Options (1)

The screenshot shows the 'Options' dialog box for the Coniuno program. It has a blue title bar and a tabbed interface with tabs for General, Passive, German, English, French, Italian (selected), Portuguese, Spanish, and Latin. The 'General' tab is active. It contains several sections: 'Language options' with 'Mother tongue' (English) and 'Training-language (searched verb)' (Italian) dropdowns; 'Behaviour' with checkboxes for 'show verb in mother tongue', 'show auxiliary verb', 'If correct, directly continue', and 'Analyse faults'; 'Limitations for searched verb' with two dropdowns set to 'all verbs'; 'Information about searched verb' with checkboxes for 'Show person, mood, tense', 'Show verb characteristics', 'Show auxiliary verb', 'Always show verb translation', 'Always show solution', and 'synchronize with verb table'; 'Start-options' with checkboxes for 'Start conjugation training I', 'Start conjugation training II', 'Show training-hint at start', 'Show "Insert Symbol" at start', and 'Show "Conjugation Scheme" at start'; and 'Menu-Language' with radio buttons for 'Coniuno in Deutsch' and 'Coniuno in English' (selected). At the bottom are 'Default Values', 'ok', and 'Abort' buttons. Four callout boxes with arrows point to specific settings: 'Define the mother tongue's language, i.e. English for an English => Italian training' points to the 'Mother tongue' dropdown; 'Define the training language, i.e. Italian for an English => Italian training' points to the 'Training-language (searched verb)' dropdown; 'Define which verbs shall be trained and how much help the program shall give.' points to the 'Limitations for searched verb' dropdowns; and 'Coniuno comes in two languages, German and English' points to the 'Menu-Language' radio buttons.

Options

General Passive German English French Italian Portuguese Spanish Latin

Language options

Mother tongue: English Training-language (searched verb): Italian

☒ show verb in mother tongue
☒ show auxiliary verb

Behaviour

☒ If correct, directly continue
☒ Analyse faults

Limitations for searched verb: all verbs all verbs

Information about searched verb

☒ Show person, mood, tense
☒ Show verb characteristics
☐ Show auxiliary verb

☐ Always show verb translation
☐ Always show solution
☐ synchronize with verb table (F4 opens verb table)

Start-options

☒ Start conjugation training I
☐ Start conjugation training II
☒ Show training-hint at start
☐ Show "Insert Symbol" at start
☐ Show "Conjugation Scheme" at start

Menu-Language

☐ Coniuno in Deutsch
☒ Coniuno in English

Default Values ok Abort

Define the mother tongue's language, i.e. English for an English => Italian training

Define the training language, i.e. Italian for an English => Italian training

Define which verbs shall be trained and how much help the program shall give.

Coniuno comes in two languages, German and English

Use the program's numerous options

Coniuno - Options (2)

Options

General Passive German English **French** Italian Portuguese Spanish Latin

Allowed tenses for training (searched conjugation)

Indictif

- ☒ Présent
- ☒ Imparfait
- ☒ Futur Simple
- ☐ Passé Simple
- ☒ Passé Composé
- ☒ Plus-Que-Parfait
- ☐ Futur Antérieur
- ☐ Passé Antérieur

Subjonctif

- ☒ Présent
- ☒ Imparfait
- ☐ Passé
- ☐ Plus-Que-Parfait

☐ (de)select all verb forms

Further settings

Training verbset: default verbs

Verb forms: both verbforms

Personal pronouns: check

- ☒ Check symbols (e.g. ê, î, ç)

Conditionnel

- ☒ Présent
- ☐ Passé

Others

- ☐ Participe Présent
- ☒ Participe Passé
- ☐ Gérondif
- ☐ Imperatif

Allowed persons for training

- ☒ Singuliere I
- ☒ Singuliere II
- ☒ Singuliere III
- ☒ Pluriel I
- ☒ Pluriel II
- ☒ Pluriel III
- ☒ (de)select all persons

Default Values ok Abort

Adjust Coniuno to your wishes to retrieve optimal training results

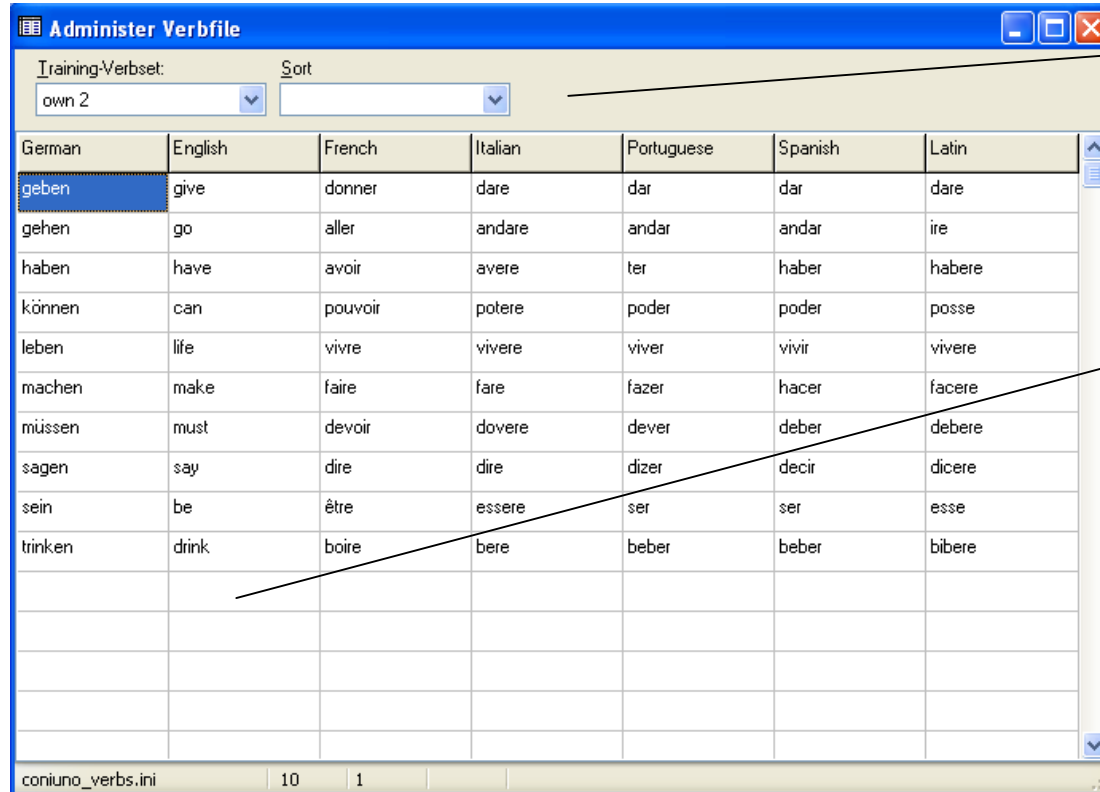
Define the tenses for a training

Define the persons (singular / plural) for a training

Define from which verb-set the randomly selected verbs shall be taken

Use the program's numerous options

Coniuno - use own verbs



German	English	French	Italian	Portuguese	Spanish	Latin
geben	give	donner	dare	dar	dar	dare
gehen	go	aller	andare	andar	andar	ire
haben	have	avoir	avere	ter	haber	habere
können	can	pouvoir	potere	poder	poder	posse
leben	life	vivre	vivere	viver	vivre	vivere
machen	make	faire	fare	fazer	hacer	facere
müssen	must	devoir	dovere	dever	deber	debere
sagen	say	dire	dire	dizer	decir	dicere
sein	be	être	essere	ser	ser	esse
trinken	drink	boire	bere	beber	beber	bibere

Define which verbs shall be trained. Use your own verbs or train the 200 verbs that come along with the program.

To train your own verbs, just add the verb in the two languages that you want to use (e.g. English => German: to learn = lernen, all the rest Coniuno does for you)

Train with own verbs or use the program's verbs

Coniuno - manage irregular verbs

Administer irregular verb information

Language:

Verb-Infos:

Info: This list contains the irregular verbs.
(valid for English and basically also for US-American English)

Irregular verbs	Past	Participle
abide	abode	abode
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was	been
bear	bore	borne
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
befall	befell	befallen
beget	begot	begotten
begin	began	begun
behold	beheld	beheld
bend	bent	bent

191 1

Extend, if needed, the lists of irregular verbs. Here, the list of irregular English verbs is shown.

Use the comfortable functions to manage irregular verbs

Coniuno - statistic functions

Verb, Card-Boxes

Options

Statistics-file: Coniuno_statistics.ini

Training-Language: Italian

trained verbs: 1

Verb selection

☐ choose verbs based on percentage distribution

☒ always from box: ☒ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

☐ random (don't consider statistic)

Behaviour, if verb was wrong

☐ if verb was wrong, one box back

☒ if verb was wrong, only counter -1

☐ if verb was wrong, immediately to box 1

Card Box - Behaviour

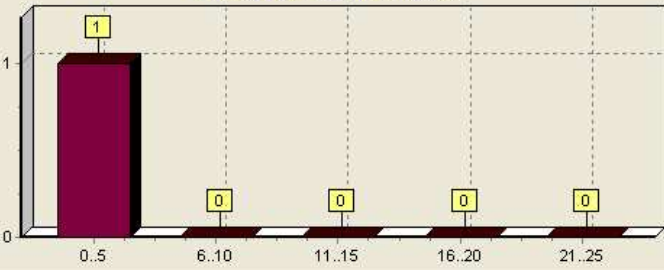
Counter-limits of the 5 card-boxes:

Limits Box 1:	0	to	5	(verbs: 1)
Limits Box 2:	6	to	10	(verbs: 0)
Limits Box 3:	11	to	15	(verbs: 0)
Limits Box 4:	16	to	20	(verbs: 0)
Limits Box 5:	21	to	25	(verbs: 0)

Percentage distribution for choosing verbs:

Percentage Box 1:	7	(7/18 = 38.89%)
Percentage Box 2:	5	(5/18 = 27.78%)
Percentage Box 3:	3	(3/18 = 16.67%)
Percentage Box 4:	2	(2/18 = 11.11%)
Percentage Box 5:	1	(1/18 = 5.56%)
		= 18

Distribution of correctly known verbs

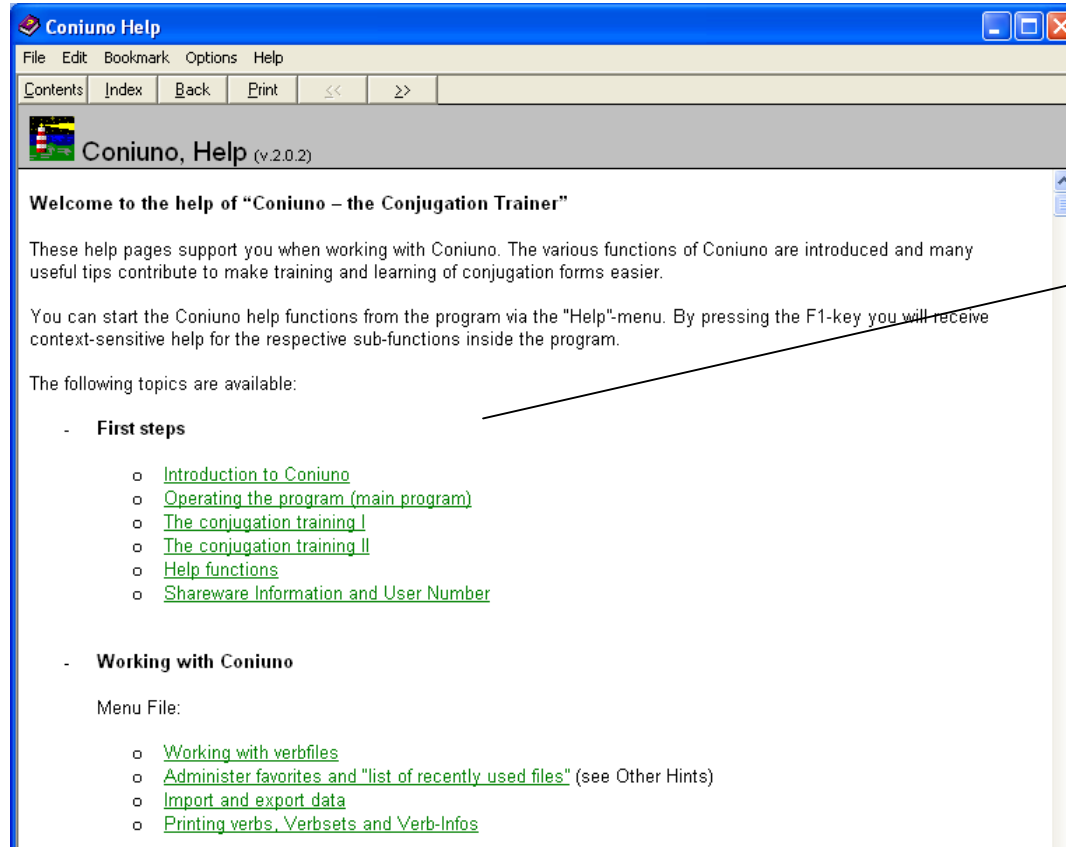


Box	Count
1	1
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0

Use the various statistics functions to plan future trainings and to train difficult verbs more often.

Numerous statistics functions

Coniuno - comfortable help



Coniuno offers extensive help functions with numerous examples and a lot of explanations for using the program.

Extensive helping functions